

The logo for LINC (Lund Institute for Clinical Research) features the letters 'LINC' in a white, sans-serif font. The letters are positioned over a stylized graphic of three overlapping, curved brushstrokes in shades of blue, red, and yellow.

LINC

The SWEDEPAD logo consists of a red, semi-circular arc positioned above the word 'SWEDEPAD' in a large, bold, black, sans-serif font. The entire logo is set against a white rectangular background.

SWEDEPAD

SWedish Drug-Elution trial in
Peripheral Arterial Disease

Disclosure

Speaker name:

.....

I have the following potential conflicts of interest to report:

- Consulting
 - Employment in industry
 - Stockholder of a healthcare company
 - Owner of a healthcare company
 - Other(s)
-
- I do not have any potential conflict of interest

What is a proper outcome measure for PAD treatment

Late lumen loss?

Primary patency?

Target lesion revascularisation?

Binary restenosis?

What is a proper outcome measure for PAD treatment

Late lumen loss?

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Target lesion revascularisation?

Binary restenosis?

SURROGATES!

Intermittent claudication

Improved quality of life

Critical limb ischemia

Avoid amputation



Registries

**Randomized
Studies (RCT)**

RRCT!

Register



RCT

A **new** clinical trial design; The **Register** based randomized trial (RRCT)

Combining an established registry with
an online randomization function

Allows large clinical trials

The **Swedvasc** registry
records 3000 infrainguinal
endovascular procedures/year





Inclusion criteria

Symptomatic PAD caused by >50% stenosis or occlusion of infrainguinal arteries and eligible for endovascular treatment

Exclusion criteria

Acute thromboembolic
Infrainguinal aneurysm

Patients planned for infrainguinal endovascular procedure



Critical ischemia
SWEDPAD 1



Intermittent claudication
SWEDPAD 2

Patients planned for infrainguinal endovascular procedure

Critical ischemia
SWEDEPAD 2

Intermittent claudication
SWEDEPAD 2

Randomization
in registry

Randomization
in registry

DE

No-DE

DE

No-DE

Patients planned for infrainguinal endovascular procedure

Critical ischemia
SWEDEPAD 2

Intermittent claudication
SWEDEPAD 2

Randomization
in registry

Randomization
in registry

DE

No-DE

DE

No-DE

Register follow-up (one month, one year)

Additional follow-up (letter/phone call, healthcare registries)
(Three and five years)

Primary endpoints

Critical Ischemia

- ❖ Amputation rate

Intermittent Claudication

- ❖ health-related quality of life after one year (VascuQol 6)

Secondary endpoints

Critical Ischemia

- ❖ Survival after one year and long-term
- ❖ Amputation free survival.
- ❖ Freedom from target lesion revascularisation (TLR) after one year.
- ❖ Time to target lesion revascularisation (TLR) during follow-up.
- ❖ Patency, defined as freedom from binary restenosis, a reduction in lumen diameter $\geq 50\%$ in patients assessed with duplex ultrasound after one month and after one year.
- ❖ Improvement in clinical symptoms, assessed with the Rutherford classification at one month and one year. Particularly changes from Rutherford categories 4, 5 and 6 to lower categories.
- ❖ Ankle-brachial index (ABI) after one month and after one year.
- ❖ Health related quality of life, assessed with VascuQol-6, a disease-specific health –related quality of life instrument in PAD, after one month and one year, and during long-term follow up.
- ❖ Survival after one year and during long-term follow-up.
- ❖ Health-economic assessment after one year and during long-term follow-up (only certain centres).

Intermittent Claudication

- ❖ Survival after one year and long-term
- ❖ Amputation free survival.
- ❖ Freedom from target lesion revascularisation (TLR) after one year.
- ❖ Time to target lesion revascularisation (TLR) during follow-up.
- ❖ Patency defined as freedom from binary restenosis, a reduction in lumen diameter $\geq 50\%$ in patients assessed with duplex ultrasound after one month and after one year.
- ❖ Improvement in clinical symptoms, assessed with the Rutherford classification at one month and one year. Particularly changes from Rutherford categories 2 and 3 to other categories.
- ❖ Ankle-brachial index (ABI) after one month and after one year.
- ❖ Amputation rate during follow-up, analysed when all patients have been followed for at least one year.
- ❖ Health-economic assessment after one year and during long-term follow-up (only certain centres).

Patient numbers

Critical Ischemia

❖ 2400

Intermittent Claudication

❖ 1330



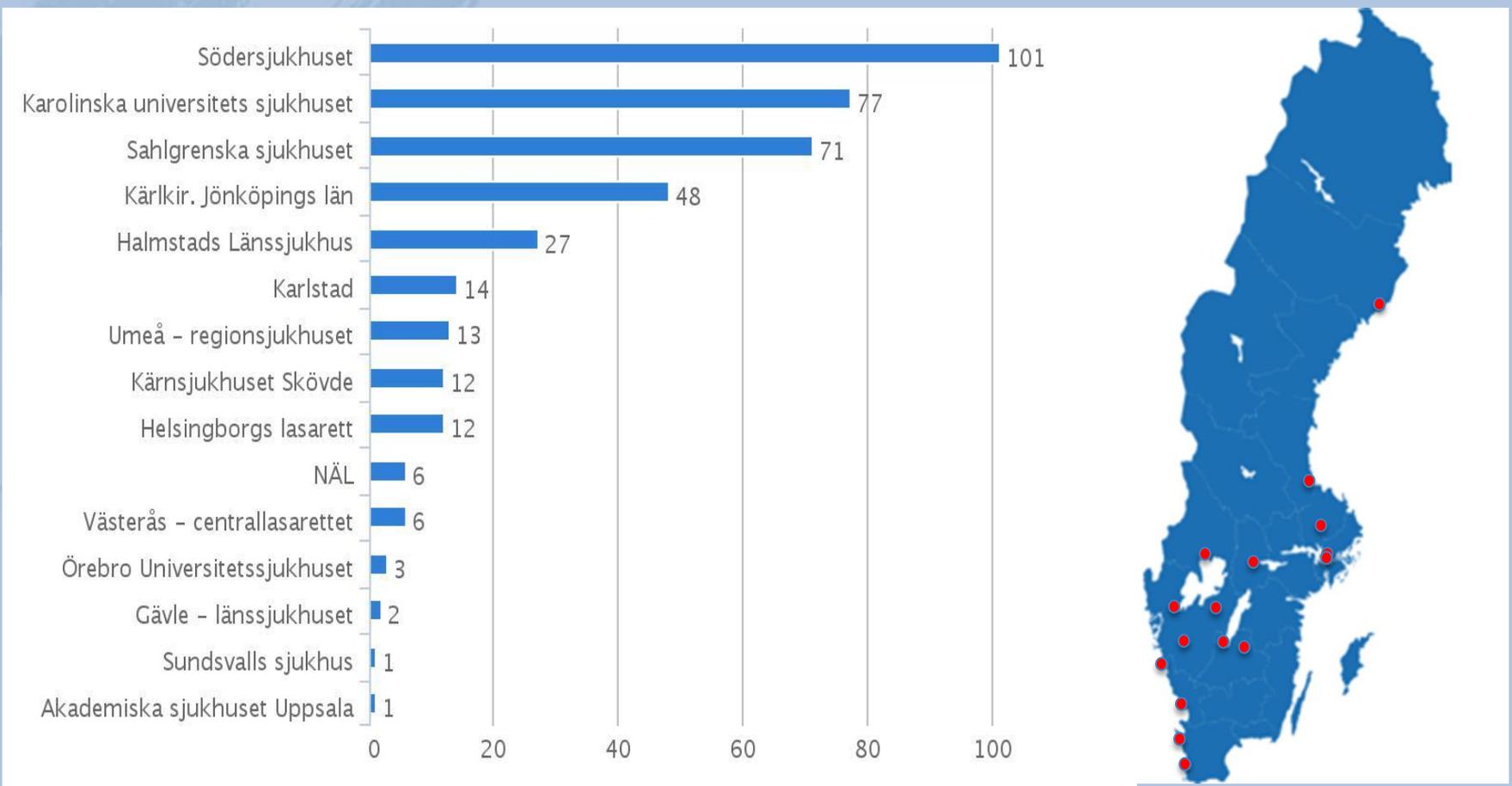
Randomised patients in



16-01-24

Total **394**

SWEDEPAD 1 254
SWEDEPAD 2 140



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